

U.S. Army Military History Institute  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
30 May 2012

Indian Wars-North & Central

## **VARIOUS NORTHERN CAMPAIGNS & INCIDENTS**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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**HORSESHOE CREEK, WYOMING, 2 Dec 1869**

According to Record of Engagements with Hostile Indians within the Military Division of the Missouri from 1868 to 1882, compiled by the division (Wash, DC: GPO, 1882; E83.866.U555), p. 25, about 150 Indians attacked a mail escort of ten men under Sergeant Bahr of Company E, 4<sup>th</sup> Infantry, enroute to Ft Laramie. One soldier was reported killed. Apparently the escort was attacked a second time that same day, when two men were wounded.

A slightly different account appears in Chronological List of Actions, etc, With Indians from January 1, 1866, to January, 1891, prepared by the Adjutant General's Office. According to p. 21, the action occurred on 1 Dec 1869, with Sgt Conrad Bahr, Co E, in charge. Three men were reported wounded.

Unfortunately, a search in our pertinent holdings uncovered no report specifically on the Horseshoe Creek engagement(s). See these histories:

Powell, William H. A History of the Organization and Movements of the Fourth Regiment of Infantry, United States Army, from May 30, 1796, to December 31, 1870.... Wash, DC: M'Gill & Withrow, 1871. pp. 44-78. #603-4.1871.

Rodenbough, Theo F., & Haskin, William L. The Army of the United States. NY: Maynard, Merrill, 1896. pp. 462-64. UA25.A76.

See also Annual Reports of Secretary of War for 1869 and 1879 (UA24.A1), which contain reports of Brevet Major General C.C. Augur, who commanded the Dept of the Platte wherein the 4<sup>th</sup> Infantry was then stationed. He does not mention the Horseshoe Creek incident. See Vol. I of the 1869 annual report, pp. 70-75, and Vol. I of the 1870 report, pp. 31-35.

Additional information on the episode might be found in the pertinent monthly returns of the regiment and of Ft Laramie, not on file here but available on National Archives microfilm. Rolls No 44-47 of Microcopy 666 contain the 4<sup>th</sup>'s returns from 1851 through 1888 (Roll No 46 covers 1867-1875). Ft Laramie's returns for 1861--876 are on Roll No 596 of Microcopy 617.

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**UTE MIGRATION AND RESETTLEMENT, 1906-1908**

According to the Army & Navy Register article cited below, Ft Keogh's Troops L & M, 6<sup>th</sup> Cavalry Regiment, were sent into the field as an escort for a supply train in Nov 1906. On Nov 4<sup>th</sup>, this command, under Captain (George P.?) White, arrived at the encampment of the troops who had been sent into the Powder-Tongue River area in late October. The initial force was comprised of two squadrons of 10<sup>th</sup> Cavalry Regiment from Ft Robinson, NE, two companies of 4<sup>th</sup> Infantry Regiment from Ft Mackenzie, WY, and six troops of 6<sup>th</sup> Cavalry from Ft Meade, SD. See:

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